

NAME: _____ PERIOD: _____ DATE: _____

BALANCING CHEMICAL EQUATIONS

Objectives:

- to read chemical equations
- to identify and count the coefficients and subscripts in a chemical equation.
- to label the reactants and products of a chemical equation
- to balance chemical equations

Pre Lab Questions: Answer the following before you begin the activity: **5H₂**

1. What number represents the Coefficient? _____
2. What number represents the Subscript? _____
3. What element is represented by the letter "H"? _____
4. How many "H's" do you have? _____

Procedure:

1. Using your set of index cards, replicate the chemical equation onto your desk.
2. Label the reactant side and the product side.

Record the following results into Table 1:

3. Identify the elements on the reactant side.
4. Count the number of atoms for each element.
5. Identify the elements on the product side.
6. Count the number of atoms on the product side.
7. Are the 2 sides equal? If not, the equation is not balanced.
8. The index cards numbered 2 - 7 are your coefficients. They can ONLY be placed in front of the elements. You cannot change the subscripts.
9. Choose an element that is not balanced and begin to balance the equations.
10. Continue until you have worked through all the elements.
11. Once they are balance, count the final number of Reactants and Products.
12. Write the balanced equation.
13. Can your equation be simplified?

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Data Table : Chemical Equations

Make the following Equations on your desk	Reactants	Products	Reactants - Final	Products - Final	Balanced Equation
$H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow H_2O$					
$H_2O_2 \rightarrow H_2O + O_2$					
$Na + O_2 \rightarrow Na_2O$					
$N_2 + H_2 \rightarrow NH_3$					
$P_4 + O_2 \rightarrow P_4O_{10}$					
$Fe + H_2O \rightarrow Fe_3O_4 + H_2$					
$C + H_2 \rightarrow CH_4$					
$Na_2SO_4 + CaCl_2 \rightarrow CaSO_4 + NaCl$					
$C_2H_6 + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$					
$Al_2O_3 \rightarrow Al + O_2$					

Analysis/Results:

1. What does " \rightarrow " mean? _____
2. What side of the equation are the reactants found? _____
 What side of the equation are the products found? _____
3. Why must all chemical equations be balanced? _____
4. Why can't the subscripts be changed? _____
5. What does it mean to "simplify" the equation? _____